Férussac, A.E.J. de. 1821–1822. *Tableaux Systématiques des Animaux Mollusques, etc.* xlvi, 110 pp. Bertrand, Paris.

Gray, J.E. 1840. Synopsis of the Contents of the British Museum, Ed. 42. 370 pp. London.

Gray, J.E. 1850. Systematic arrangement of the figures. Pp. 63–124 in Gray, M.E., Figures of Molluscous Animals. London.

Iredale, T. 1911. On some misapplied molluscan generic names. *Proceedings of the Malacological Society of London*, 9: 253–263.

Menke, C.T. 1828. Synopsis Methodica Molluscorum . . . 91 pp. Pyrmonti.

Menke, C.T. 1830. Synopsis Methodica Molluscorum . . . , 2nd Edition. 168 pp. Pyrmonti.

Philippi, R.A. 1853. Handbuch der Conchyliologie und Malacozoologie. 548 pp. Halle.

Woodward, S.P. 1851–1856. A Manual of the Mollusca . . . 486 pp., 24 pls. London.

Comment on the proposed conservation of prevailing usage of TERMOPSIDAE Holmgren, 1911, *Termopsis* Heer, 1849 and *Miotermes* Rosen, 1913 (Insecta, Isoptera)

(Case 3244; see BZN 60: 119-123, 303)

Michael S. Engel

Division of Entomology, Natural History Museum, Snow Hall, 1460 Jayhawk Boulevard, University of Kansas, Lawrence, Kansas 66045–7523, U.S.A.

Kumar Krishna

Division of Invertebrate Zoology, American Museum of Natural History, Central Park West at 79th Street, New York, N.Y. 10024-5192, U.S.A.

- 1. This comment touches on two points arising from our application (BZN 60: 119–123) relating to the proposed conservation of the prevailing usage of TERMOPSIDAE Holmgren, 1911, *Termopsis* Heer, 1849 and *Miotermes* Rosen, 1913.
- 2. First, Dr Alonso-Zarazaga (BZN 60: 303) has provided points of clarification on the proposed conservation of usage of the three names concerned. He has correctly noted that in our application the gender of *Termopsis* was accidentally and quite erroneously labeled as masculine, when it is indeed feminine. His emendations to our request are valued and we wholeheartedly recommend that they be adopted.
- 3. Secondly, we have recently discovered that in a short note on termite classification Holmgren (1910, p. 285) made available the subfamily name STOLOTERMITINAE for *Stolotermes* Hagen, 1858 (p. 105), type species by monotypy *Hodotermes* (*Stolotermes*) brumeicornis Hagen, 1858 (p. 105). Thus the name STOLOTERMITINAE has priority by one year over the name TERMOPSIDAE, which Holmgren proposed as new in his 1911 monograph (p. 35). Accordingly, we propose that, in addition to the proposals put forward in BZN 60: 121, TERMOPSIDAE be given precedence over STOLOTERMITINAE whenever their type genera are placed in the same family-group taxon.
 - 4. Our full proposal therefore reads as follows:

The International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature is accordingly asked:

- (1) to use its plenary power:
 - (a) to rule that the family-group name TERMOPSIDAE Holmgren, 1911 and other family-group names based on *Termopsis* Heer, 1849 are to be given

- precedence over STOLOTERMITINAE Holmgren, 1910 and other family-group names based on *Stolotermes* Hagen, 1858 whenever their type genera are placed in the same family-group taxon;
- (b) to set aside all previous fixations of type species for the nominal genus *Termopsis* Heer, 1849 and to designate *Termopsis bremii* Heer, 1849 as type species;
- (2) to place on the Official List of Generic Names in Zoology the following names:
 - (a) *Termopsis* Heer, 1849 (gender: feminine), type species by designation in (1)(b) above *Termopsis bremii* Heer, 1849;
 - (b) *Miotermes* Rosen, 1913 (gender: masculine), type species by original designation *Termopsis procera* Heer, 1849;
 - (c) Stolotermes Hagen, 1858 (gender: masculine), type species by monotypy Hodotermes (Stolotermes) brunneicornis Hagen, 1858;
- (3) to place on the Official List of Specific Names in Zoology the following names:
 - (a) bremii Heer, 1849, as published in the binomen Termopsis bremii (specific name of the type species of Termopsis Heer, 1849);
 - (b) procera Heer, 1849, as published in the binomen Termopsis procera (specific name of the type species of Miotermes Rosen, 1913);
 - (c) brunneicornis Hagen, 1858, as published in the binomen Hodotermes brunneicornis (specific name of the type species of Stolotermes Hagen, 1858):
- (4) to place on the Official List of Family-Group Names in Zoology the following names:
 - (a) TERMOPSIDAE Holmgren, 1911 (type genus *Termopsis* Heer, 1849), with the endorsement that it and other family-group names based on *Termopsis* are to be given precedence over STOLOTERMITINAE Holmgren, 1910 and other family-group names based on *Stolotermes* Hagen, 1858 whenever their type genera are placed in the same family-group taxon;
 - (b) STOLOTERMITINAE Holmgren, 1910 (type genus *Stolotermes* Hagen, 1858), with the endorsement that it and other family-group names based on *Stolotermes* are not to be given priority over TERMOPSIDAE Holmgren, 1911 and other family-group names based on *Termopsis* Heer, 1849 whenever their type genera are placed in the same family-group taxon.

Acknowledgements

This work was supported by a grant from the National Science Foundation, U.S.A. (DEB-9870097 to K. Krishna and D.A. Grimaldi).

Additional reference

Holmgren, N. 1910. Das System der Termiten. Zoologischer Anzeiger, 35: 284-286.